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### **Public Administration - 1997 (Main) (Paper - I)**

Time Allowed : Three Hours Maximum Marks : 300

Candidates should attempt Questions 1 and 5 which are compulsory, and any three of the remaining questions selecting at least one question from each Section. All questions carry equal marks.

#### **SECTION A**

- 1. Comment on any three of the following in not more than 200 words each:
- (a) "In the science of administration, whether public or private, the basic 'good' is efficiency".
- (b) "That is to be a successful administrator one must have a catholic curiosity."
- (c) "Once fully established, bureaucracy is among those social structures which are the hardest to destroy."
- (d) "Theoretically the Board administration violates the distinction between government and politics because through it politics is injected in the administration."
- 2. Examine the basic postulates of the Human Relations Theory and show how far it differs from the classical theory of organizations.
- 3. (a) "Frederick Herzberg's Two-factor theory is more or less an extension of Abraham Maslow's theory of motivation." Explain.
- (b) "Centralization inclines toward power and domination. Decentralization, on the other hand, inclines toward competition and self-dermination. " Discuss.
- 4. How far is it true to state that for a developing democracy the concept of civil service neutrality is outdated; instead there is a need for a civil service with professional competence and commitment?

### **SECTION B**

- 5. Comment on any three of the following in not more than 200 words each .
- (a) "The controls exercised over administration by legislature are, in sum of greater theoretical than practical efficacy."

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- (b) Development administration is basically an " action-oriented, goal-oriented administrative system. "
- (c) The central concern of administrative law has been the legal limitation of administrative 'discretion'.
- (d) " Administrative reforms are induced changes in the machinery of government undertaken in order to bridge the gap between reality and desirability."
- 6. Bring out the importance of Organization and Methods (O & M). Do you think that there should be a separate O & M organization?
- 7. (a) "Time-honoured and yet often not sufficiently appreciated are the fiscal techniques for securing responsible conduct of administrative business." Discuss.
- (b) How far is it true to state that delegated legislation has become a present day necessity and it has come to stay; it is both inevitable and indispensable?
- 8. "Policy-making does not end once a decision is made. The implementation of the decision can have just as great an impact on public policy as the decision itself. " Discuss.

## Public Administration - 1997 (Main) (Paper - II)

Time Allowed: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 300

### **SECTION A**

- 1. Comment on any three of the following in not more than 200 words each .
- (a) "Under the Company's rule a distinction was drawn between Regulation and Non-Regulation Provinces."
- (b) "The Preamable to the Constitution is key to open the mind of the markers."
- (c) "The Directive Principles of State Policy are socialistic in their direction and content."

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- (d) "The legislative relations between Union and State governments are more biased towards Union government."
- 2. Examine the motives and intentions of the framers of the Indian Constitution as they opted for the system of parliamentary democracy in India.
- 3. (a) "The efficiency of the Cabinet depends to a large extent on the Cabinet Secretariat" Elucidate.
- (b) "For national planning, the commission type of organisation was deliberately preferred." Examine the Statement.
- 4. "The States are constitutionally obliged to ensure that the laws passed by Parliament are implemented. " Explain the constitutional position fully.

### SECTION B

- 5. Comment on any three of the following in not more than 200 words each:
- (a) "The main function of the Public Accounts Committee is to ascertain that the money granted by Parliament has been spent the government within the scope of the demand."
- (b) "The word 'Police' in the title of the Central Reserve Police Force and the Indo-Tibetan Border Police is a misnomer."
- (c) " A singular feature of the 74th Constitutional Amendment is the new role assigned to the urban local bodies in the field of planning. "
- (d) "The machinery of administrative tribunals has been provided for the purpose of speedy and cheap justice against official excesses."
- 6. Critically examine the role of the Finance Ministry as the custodian of all public revenues.
- 7. (a) "The District Rural Development Agency is presently serving as the nodal agency of rural development at the district level." Explain.
- (b) "The most momentous recommendation of the Asoka Mehta Committee was the creation of a two-tier system of Panchayati Raj." Examine the statement.
- 8. Trace the origin of the Lokayukta plan and comment on its working.